

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Although this book bears my name, there are many people whose support, encouragement, and criticism contributed to the final work. This book could not have been written without the encouragement and support of my family. My children, Kathryn, Paula, Maggie, Sadie, and Benjamin, were an inspiration to me during the long and seemingly endless nights that I drafted and redrafted this book. I am also blessed with eight beautiful grandchildren who have enriched all of our lives. My brothers, Mitchell, Jerold, and Marvin, have always encouraged me in my work and that encouragement has always been appreciated. I lost my brother Mitch in 2017 and Marvin as this book was going to print. Mitch had a copy of almost every edition and was proud to show it to everyone who walked into his office. Marv and I spent more time together than anyone else in each of our lives. Except for college and law school, we lived together as kids and practiced law together for over 40 years. He was a gifted lawyer who always fought for justice for disadvantaged clients. I miss them both every day.

This book had the benefit of being reviewed and critiqued by some of the best legal minds in the immigration field. None of my colleagues can be criticized, however, for any of the shortcomings of this book, but they deserve to share whatever praise the book may engender. I was fortunate to have my colleagues review various chapters of this book over a number of editions: James David Acoba, Karena Acree-Paez, Matt Adams, Khaled Alrabe, Deborah Anker, Robert Aronson, Ahilan Arulanantham, Carmen Arce, Peter Ashman, Lauren Aucoin, Lauren DeBellis Aviv, Heather Axford, Roxana Bacon, Elizabeth Badger, Maria Baldini-Potermin, Veronica Barba, Rodney Barker, Maitte Barrientos, Elizabeth Bedient, Lenni Benson, Anna Benvenue, Dan Berger, Naveen Rahman Bhora, Sylvia Boecker, Richard Boswell, Jess Bowman, Barbara Brandes, Megan Brewer, Amanda Brill, Tanya Broder, Jan Brown, Stephanie Browning, John Bruning, Dominique Pando Bucci, Bruce Buchanan, Diane Butler, Michelle Canero, Matthew Carlson, Florence Chamberlin, Henry Chang, Jennifer Chang Newell, Rex Chen, Amy Cheung, Eunice Cho, Steven A. Clark, Robert H. Cohen, Susan J. Cohen, Susan Compernelle, Brian Concannon, Kari Converse, Bill Cook, Holly Cooper, Justin B. Cox, Tiffany Crain, Emily Creighton, L.J. D'Arrigo, Anne Janet De Ases, Dyann DelVecchio, Kate Desormeau, Alexander Dgebuadze, Christopher Dinkel, Vicky Dobrin, Goldie C. Domingue, Neil S. Dornbaum, Ilana Drummond, Nancy Elkind, Cassandra Estassi, Beth Feinberg, James Feroli, Stefanie Fisher-Pinkert, John Flanagan, Mark Fleming, Eugene Flynn, Robert Foley, David Fosnocht, Ellen Freeman, Niels Frenzen, Avi Friedman, David Fullmer, Ann Garcia, Mark Gardberg, Lee Gelernt, Regina Germain, Robert Gibbs, Jonathan Ginsburg, Robin Goldfaden, Mo Goldman, Tanya Goldsmith, Josie Gonzalez, Thao Gonzalez-Pho, Lena Graber, Adam Green, Ester Greenfield, Ilana Greenstein, my partner Kevin A. Gregg, David Grunblatt, Richard A. Gump, Jr., Lucas Guttentag, Bruce Hake, Denise Hammond, Hilary Han, Kara Hartzler, Kelly Head, Terry Helbush, Barbara Hines, Hon. Geoffrey Hoffman, Anwen Hughes, Jess Hunter-Bowman, Thomas Hutchins, Loan Huynh, Mark Ivener, Sarah Ignatius, Benita Jain, Tom Jawetz, Bradley Jenkins, Linton Joaquin, Robert Jobe, Stephen Kang, Harvey Kaplan, Emily Kase, Ellen Kemp, Mary Kenney, Dan Kesselbrenner, David Kim, Ron Klasko, Dror Ladin, Aidan Langston, Kevin Lashus, Vincent Lau, Martin Lawler, Eunice Lee, Daniel Levy, Jody LeWitter, David Leopold, Alexandra Lin, Marketa Lindt, Donna Lipinski, Robert Loughran, Kristen Macleod-Ball, Daniel McNeil, Michael Maggio, Javier Maldonado, Jeanne Malitz, Hon. Stephen E. Mander, Tiffany Markee, Michelle Martinez, Susana Martinez, Aimee Mayer-Salins, Sharon Mehlman, Cyrus Mehta, Michelle Mendez, Rosanne Milano, Ross Militello, Kevin Miner, Elizabeth Montano, Roujin Mozaffarimehr, Matt Muller, R. Patrick Murphy, Lindsay Nash, Analisa Nazareno, Sherry Neal, Victoria Neilson, Sheila Neville, George Newman, Amy Nice, Zachary Nightingale,

Deborah Notkin, Amy Novak, Amy Novick, Chris Opila, Maureen O'Sullivan, Hon. Juan Osuna, Aja Pardini, Kristie-Anne Padron, David Paruch, Robert Pauw, Eleanor Pelta, Gail Pendleton, Celso Perez, Cora-Ann Pestaina, Sarah Peterson, Anne Pilsbury, Raul Pinto, Mary Pivec, my partner John P. Pratt, Amber Qureshi, Judy Rabinovitz, Thomas Ragland, my partner Edward Ramos, Trina Realmuto, Brent Renison, Catherine Reynolds, Christopher Rickerd, Arturo Rios, Carl Risch, Danielle Rizzo, Heather Roberts, Helene Robertson, Samuel Rock, Gregory Romanovsky, Linda Rose, Hon. Lory D. Rosenberg, Chuck Roth, Martin Rothstein, Edwin R. Rubin, Jay Ruby, Doug Russo, Theodore Ruthizer, Jessica Rutter, Denyse Sabagh, Cory Sagduyu, Paul Samartin, Hon. Paul W. Schmidt, Hannah Schoen, Rebecca Scholtz, Naomi Schorr, Misha Seay, Heather Segal, Marcine Seid, Leslie Share, Paromita Shah, Leslie Share, Rebecca Sharpless, Avantika Shastri, Sirine Shebaya, Ilyce Shugall, Paula Singer, Greg Siskind, Daniel H. Smith, Martin M. Solomon, Melvin Solomon, Rita Sostrin, Irene Steffas, Kip Steinberg, Mark Stevens, Beth Stickney, Margaret Stock, Lincoln Stone, Chris Strawn, W. Randall Stroud, Andrew Strojny, Michael Tan, Brian Tang, Helen Tarokic, Hedy Tahbaz, Cora Tekach, Lee J. Teran, my partner Helena Tetzeli, Stacy Tolchin, Roger Tsai, Claudia Valenzuela, Marc Van Der Hout, Manuel D. Vargas, Cristina Velez, Carola Villavicencio, Matthew Vogel, Andrew Wachtenheim, Abigail Walsh, Nathan Waxman, Cletus Weber, Anthony Weigel, Beth Werlin, Nadine Wettstein, Charles Wheeler, Isaac Wheeler, Crystal Williams, Emma Winger, Ben Winograd, Cody Wofsy, Bernard Wolfsdorf, Marianne Yang, Palma Yanni, Carla Yoon, Sejal Zota, Paul Zulkie, and Keren Zwick. Their comments were invaluable and their graciousness in extending their valuable time strengthened the book immeasurably.

I am also indebted to the members of the National Immigration Project for their cooperation and assistance in supporting and producing the book. I owe a special debt of gratitude to the Project's directors and officers, and Sirine Shebaya in particular, for shepherding this book through the most critical stages of the publication process.

I also owe a special debt of gratitude to the University of Miami School of Law for their financial support in providing law students to work with me on the first draft of this book. The assistance of Barbara Kamali, and especially Mario Lovo, who checked and rechecked and commented on drafts of this work made the First Edition possible. I am deeply appreciative of the work of my student, Raquel M. Chaviano, of Nova Southeastern Law School, who provided extensive help on the Sixth Edition of this book and to Matthew Carlson, Alejandra Arroyave, Elena Ionita, and Dr. Kathryn Davis for their assistance on the Eighth Edition. The Ninth Edition of the book benefited greatly from the help of Catherine Reynolds, who checked and rechecked every single citation in the book. This incredible undertaking was done by Catherine with good cheer and in the most professional and scholarly manner. I also could not have completed the Ninth Edition without the help of Alejandra Arroyave, Eric Nierenberg, Cristina Jimenez, David Kim, John Pratt, and Krista Teibel, who worked tirelessly in the daunting task of creating an index that was not computer generated. The 10th Edition could not have been completed without the help of numerous comments from my colleagues around the country and from the work of the lawyers and law clerks in my office who worked day and night over holiday weekends to complete the book. Special thanks go to the Honorable Geoffrey Hoffman, John Pratt, Anne Janet De Asses, Mark Gardberg, Vanessa Paz, Andrea Martini, Lacy Brinson, Paul Schwartz, Michael Almonte, and Nicolas Chancy. For the 12th Edition, I was fortunate to have help on the index from John Pratt, from the immigration attorneys in my office—Carmen Arce, Lacy Brinson, Andrea Martini, Sasha Westerman Keuning, and Heather Roberts—and from my dear friend and colleague, now the Honorable Florence Zolin Chamberlin, whose dedication and competence is matched only by her sweet and caring nature. The 13th Edition was again assisted by the lawyers in my office—John Pratt, Chris Rickerd, Jessenia Concepcion, and David Echeverry—and a host of family, friends and colleagues—Hon. Geoffrey Hoffman, Hon. Florence Zolin Chamberlin, Andrea Martini, Trina Realmuto, Nadine Wettstein, Heather Majam, and Stephanie Browning—who were kind enough to pitch in and

get the index completed. The 14th through 19th Editions were no exception, but the list of names of all those who help to index the book has grown too long to list here, so please accept my apologies and my appreciation.

I would also like to thank my young friend and colleague Charles Wheeler, who is one of the very best immigration lawyers I know. His knowledge of the field, particularly family-based immigration, is without parallel and he has been kind enough to let me borrow some examples from his book on the Child Status Protection Act, which I incorporated into the 15th and subsequent editions.

For the 11th, 12th, and 13th Editions, I also had the benefit of a brilliant young lawyer, Betsy Lawrence, who carefully edited every chapter of the book. She also has worked tirelessly on every other aspect of the book, including the index, and her intelligence and stamina are remarkable. I also want to specially thank Dominique Pando Bucci for her work on a previous Public Charge Appendix, which she was kind enough to analyze and edit from USCIS's *Policy Manual*.

This 17th, 18th, and 19th Editions benefited from one of the greatest legal minds of this generation—Chris Rickerd—who was kind enough to agree to edit a number of chapters and who I hope one day will dedicate his time and effort to the entire book. Chris is as humble as he is brilliant. The 19th Edition has also been a great improvement over previous editions thanks to Chris's work.

I also want to recognize two people in our firm—Edward Ramos and Elizabeth Montano. They both are prodigious writers and scholars of the law, and Ed's work on the EB-5 topic and Liz's work in rewriting the section regarding the tragedy of forcing noncitizens to work while incarcerated are brilliant and indicative of how bright and capable they both are. Like Chris, they share the remarkable ability to be both brilliant and humble. They all will, hopefully be the future authors of this book.

The Florida Bar and Matthew Bender also deserve recognition for their agreement to permit me to reprint, in a substantially expanded form for the First Edition, chapters 4 and 10 respectively. In addition, the National Immigration Law Center was kind enough to permit me to copy their chart on Eligibility for Public Benefits, which has been incorporated as Appendix 2. The last several editions also benefited greatly from the technical assistance of Ken Schleimer. Leslie Share of Packman, Newell & Rosenberg of Miami, has graciously allowed me to reprint, as Appendix 4, a chart he maintains of countries that have tax treaties with the United States. A special debt of gratitude goes to my dear friend and colleague Carmen DiPlacido, who passed away before the 14th Edition was completed. Carmen was the kindest and one of the greatest scholars of naturalization law in the country, and the set of charts on citizenship and naturalization in Appendix 1 to this book was his idea and creation. I will miss Carmen terribly, as will all who knew him.

I owe a special debt of gratitude to two colleagues who are good friends: Amy Novick and Randy Auerbach. Amy Novick worked on the first nine editions of this book, and she is largely responsible for its success. Her literary and organizational skills are unrivaled, and she is primarily responsible for the concept, design, and idea behind the Sourcebook. Randy Auerbach is unique. His literary skills, his professionalism, his patience, his wit, and his command of the King's English never cease to amaze me. I am extremely fortunate to have him as an editor and friend. Each time we work together on a new edition, I am awed by his stamina, his deep understanding of all aspects of publishing and law, and his patience in dealing with an author who complains too much and too often. Thank you for making the book a professional work that is a source of pride to me and to all our readers. This is his 13th edition with me, and although we have run the table, I never had any doubt that we had the winning combination to make this a successful book. He truly is unique in the publishing world. I could not imagine doing this book without him. I also want to thank the professional staff at AILA—particularly

Mary Johnson, Danielle Polen, Sarah Loor, Richard Link, Sarah Redzic, Rachael Pulda, Robert Bequeaith, Mark Friedman, Laura Embree-Lowry, Jakub Fejfar—who have spent countless hours promoting, and providing support for this book, and I am fortunate enough to still have Tatia Gordon-Troy's friendship, good cheer, strong support, and wisdom. My heartfelt appreciation also goes to Ben Johnson for seeing the big picture, and to Robert E. Juceam for being such a wise and good friend all these many years.

Thank you all.